

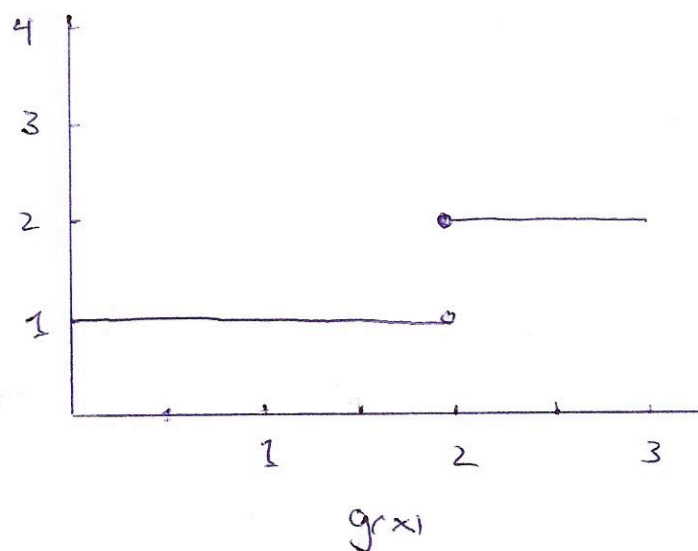
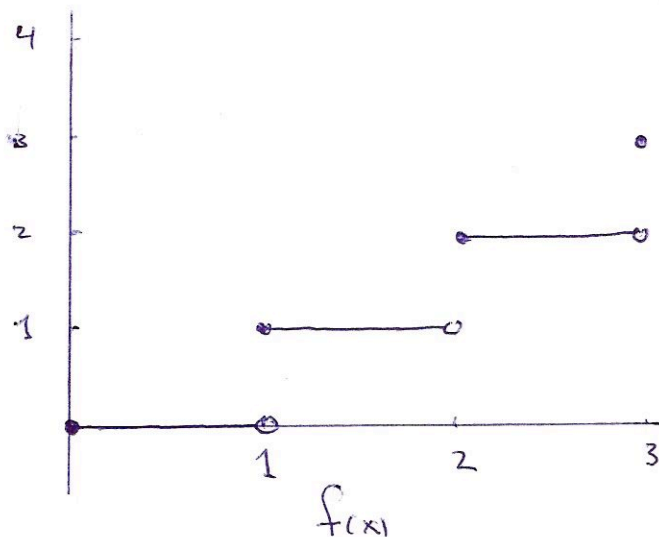
NAME: Solution
 HOMEWORK FOR WORKSHEET 13

MATH 1300

DUE April 18, 2008

1. If $[[x]]$ denotes the greatest integer less than or equal to x , let $f(x) = [[x]]$ and $g(x) = [[\frac{1}{2}x]]$

(a) Graph each of the functions $f(x)$ and $g(x)$, over the interval $[0, 3]$.



(b) Using the graphs of part (a) evaluate each of the following integrals.

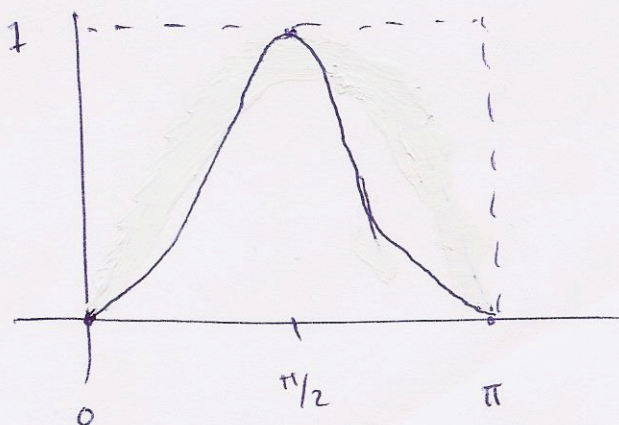
(i) $\int_0^3 f(x) dx = 0 + 1 + 2 = 3$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{(ii) } \int_0^3 (f(x) + g(x)) dx &= \int_0^3 f(x) dx + \int_0^3 g(x) dx \\ &= 3 + (2 + 2) \\ &= 7 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{(iii) } \int_0^3 f(x)g(x) dx &= \int_0^1 f(x)g(x) dx + \int_1^2 f(x)g(x) dx + \int_2^3 f(x)g(x) dx \\ &= \int_0^1 0 \cdot 1 dx + \int_1^2 1 \cdot 1 dx + \int_2^3 2 \cdot 2 dx \\ &= 0 + 1 + 4 \\ &= 5 \end{aligned}$$

2. Four calculus students disagree on the value of the integral $\int_0^\pi \sin^8(x) dx$. Jack says that it is equal to π . Joan says it is equal to $\frac{35\pi}{128}$. Ed claims it is equal to $\frac{3\pi}{90} - 1$ while Lesley says it is equal to $\frac{\pi}{2}$. One of them is right. Which one is it?

Hint: Do not try to evaluate the integral; try instead to eliminate the three wrong answers. (Note: If you simply use your calculator to evaluate the integral you will not be able to do the problem like this on the FInal Exam; try to think it out.)



The graph looks something like the one on the left

- Jack's answer of π is not right since the area of the indicated rectangle is π
- Ed's answer is negative, while this integral is positive.
- We are left to choose between the answers $\frac{\pi}{2}$ and $\frac{35}{128}\pi$. Since the area under the curve is less than half of the area of the rectangle, so less than $\frac{\pi}{2}$, the correct answer must be $\frac{35}{128}\pi$.